

APA Citation Style

Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5th edition

Follow these color codes:

Author(s) **Date** **Title of Book** **Title of Article** **Title of Periodical** **Volume** **Pages** **Place of Publication** **Publisher** **Other Information**

Journal or Magazine Article

(use for journals that start each issue with page one)

Wilcox, R. V. (1991). Shifting roles and synthetic women in Star trek: The next generation. *Studies in Popular Culture*, 13(2), 53-65.

Journal or Magazine Article

(use for journals where the page numbering continues from issue to issue)

Dubeck, L. (1990). Science fiction aids science teaching. *Physics Teacher*, 28, 316-318.

Newspaper Article

Di Rado, A. (1995, March 15). Trekking through college: Classes explore modern society using the world of Star trek. *Los Angeles Times*, p. A3.

Article from an Internet Database

(for more details, see the American Psychological Association's official site)

Mershon, D. H. (1998, November-December). Star trek on the brain: Alien minds, human minds. *American Scientist*, 86, 585. Retrieved July 29, 1999, from Expanded Academic ASAP database.

Book

Okuda, M., & Okuda, D. (1993). *Star trek chronology: The history of the future*. New York: Pocket Books.

Book Article or Chapter

James, N. E. (1988). Two sides of paradise: The Eden myth according to Kirk and Spock. In D. Palumbo (Ed.), *Spectrum of the fantastic* (pp. 219-223). Westport, CT: Greenwood.

Encyclopedia Article

Sturgeon, T. (1995). Science fiction. In *The encyclopedia Americana* (Vol. 24, pp. 390-392). Danbury, CT: Grolier.

ERIC Document

Fuss-Reineck, M. (1993). *Sibling communication in Star trek: The next generation: Conflicts between brothers*. Miami, FL: Annual Meeting of the Speech Communication Association. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 364932)

Website

(for more details, see the American Psychological Association's official site)

Lynch, T. (1996). *DS9 trials and tribble-ations review*. Retrieved October 8, 1997, from Psi Phi: Bradley's Science Fiction Club

Web site: <http://www.bradley.edu/campusorg/psiphi/DS9/ep/503r.html>

Notes

- If you are using the style for **Copy Manuscripts**, **double-space** all lines. If you are using the style for **Final Manuscripts**, **single-space** all lines and skip a line in between each reference. Ask your professor which style to follow.
- Arrange the items on your reference list **alphabetically** by **author**, interfiling books, articles, etc.
- Indent the second and following lines 5 to 7 spaces or one half inch.
- Use only the initials of the authors' first (and middle) names.
- If no author is given, start with the title and then the date.
- If you are using a typewriter that cannot produce *italics*, then use underlining instead.
- **Magazine articles**: include the month (and day) as shown under Newspapers.
- **Websites**: if the date the page was created is not given, use **(n.d.)**.
- The rules concerning a **title within a title** are **not** displayed here for purposes of clarity. See the printed version of the manual for details.
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Chicago Citation Style

The Chicago Manual of Style, 15th edition

Follow these color codes:

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Book

Okuda, Michael, and Denise Okuda. 1993. *Star trek chronology: The history of the future*. New York: Pocket Books.

Journal Article

Wilcox, Rhonda V. 1991. Shifting roles and synthetic women in Star trek: The next generation. *Studies in Popular Culture* 13 (2): 53-65.

Magazine Article

Do not include the page numbers in the reference list. Cite the specific pages in the parenthetical reference.

Smith, Jane. 1996. There is no resisting the Borg queen. *Maclean's*, December 2.

Newspaper Article

Do not include the page numbers in the reference list or the parenthetical reference. If the newspaper has several editions, include that information as shown under the next item.

Di Rado, Alicia. 1995. Trekking through college: Classes explore modern society using the world of Star trek. *Los Angeles Times*, arch 15, sec. A.

Newspaper Article - No Author

Do not follow this format for other items without an author. See notes below.

Newsday. 2003. Activision suing over Star trek. July 2, Queens edition, sec. A.

Encyclopedia Article

Well known, alphabetically arranged reference books used as sources are not included in the reference list but are cited in the text. Articles from less well known reference books can be treated as a Book Article or Chapter Book

Examples:

- In his article on science fiction in the 1995 edition of the *Encyclopedia Americana*, Theodore Sturgeon says that the phrase, science fiction, was created by Hugo Gernsback.
- Theodore Sturgeon says that the phrase, science fiction, was created by Hugo Gernsback (*Encyclopedia Americana*, 1995 ed., s.v. "Science fiction.").

Article or Chapter

For multivolume books, include the volume number before the page number (ex. 3:26-27)

James, Nancy E. 1988. *Two sides of paradise: The Eden myth according to Kirk and Spock*. In *Spectrum of the fantastic*, ed. Donald Palumbo, 219-223. Westport, CT: Greenwood.

ERIC Document Fuss-Reineck, Marilyn. 1993. *Sibling communication in Star trek: The next generation: Conflicts between brothers*. Miami, FL: Speech Communication Association, text-fiche, ED364932.

Website

Lynch, Tim. 1996. *Review of DS9 trials and tribble-ations*. Psi Phi: Bradley's Science Fiction Club. <http://www.bradley.edu/campusorg/psiphi/DS9/ep/503r.html> (accessed October 8, 1997).

Notes

- There are **two** different Chicago Styles. The one shown above is for a Reference List which is starting to become the more common one. See the printed manual for the other.
- Arrange the items on your reference list **alphabetically** by **author**, interfiling books, articles, etc.
- Double-space all lines.
- Indent the second and following lines.
- For ranges of **page numbers**, use an **en dash** instead of a **hyphen**
- If no author is given, start with the title and then the date - except with newspapers (see above).
- **Journal, magazine, or newspaper article from a database**: Follow the examples shown above. Then add the URL of the database's homepage after the period (it is not necessary to include the long link directly to the article). End the URL with a period. If the database gives the first **page number** of the article but not the last, use "**ff.**" after the first number: **126ff.**
- **Websites**: Include the **title of the web page**, the **title of the entire website** (or the **owner of the website** - these two might be the same, as in this example). Including the **date you accessed the page** is optional if it is not important that the contents might get revised or updated.
- The rules concerning a **title within a title** are **not** displayed here for purposes of clarity. For documents and situations not listed here, see the printed version of the manual or **Chicago's official website** for a list of frequently asked questions about "Documentation" and other aspects of Chicago style.